





12. a) Explain the breakdown mechanism involving in solid dielectrics breakdown. (16)

(OR)

b) i) Explain the Townsends criterion for a spark. (8)

ii) List out the problems caused by corona discharges. (8)

13. a) Explain with neat diagram the generation of high DC voltage using Vande-Graff generator. State the factors which limit the ultimate voltage developed. (16)

(OR)

b) Explain the Marx circuit arrangement for multistage impulse generators. How is the basic arrangement modified to accommodate the wave time control resistances? (16)

14. a) Explain any two methods to measure high impulse current. (16)

(OR)

b) A Rogowski coil is required to measure impulse current of 8 KA having rate of change of current of  $10^{10}$  A/sec. The voltmeter is connected across the integrating circuit which reads 8V for full scale deflection. The input to integrating circuit is from Rogowski coil. Determine the mutual inductance of coil, R and C for the integrating circuit. (16)

15. a) Explain the impulse testing procedure for insulators. (16)

(OR)

b) Explain the different high voltage tests conducted on bushings. (16)